# Tiny House, Teledentistry, and the Traditional Health Worker-

#### Blazing Access for Rural Communities

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# Capitol Dental

Providing quality oral health preventive services in the community where you live, work, and play.

### Our Mission

# Capitol Dental

Capitol Dental Care is committed to preventing dental disease and improving the oral and systemic health of children and low income patients. We create access to quality care, use evidence-based methods and provide dental leadership within the communities we serve.





# Capitol Dental

social services

places of worship





homes

mental health

# I'm dreaming of tiny house...

SmileKeepers

## WHAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ORAL HEALTH PROBLEM IN LANE COUNTY?



- Lack of Access to Providers or Services
- Unmet Preventive or Restorative Needs
- Lack of Providers or Services
- Lack of Public Awareness & Outreach
- Cost of Care
- Lack of Water Fluoridation

#### WHAT KEEPS PEOPLE IN LANE COUNTY FROM GETTING ORAL HEALTH CARE?



- Lack of Access to Providers or Services
- Lack of Public Awareness & Outreach
- Cost of Care
- Lack of Providers or Services
- Fear or Embarrassment
- Lack of Dental Coverage



We identified rural Lane County as an area of the state where we had a lot of members and not enough access

Source: Lane County Oral Health Needs Assessment 2017-2018 Kaiser Permanente/PeaceHealth

## **Oregon's Traditional Health Workers**



A Community Health Worker (CHW) is a frontline public health worker who is a trusted member of and/or has an unusually close understanding of the community served

Complete an approved training program, which is about 100 hours classroom, online and small group activities. Apply for THW Certification.

## Combining a CHW as our mobile clinic manager/DA...

#### Mobile Clinic manager

- Truck/tiny house driver
- Scheduler
- Other?



#### **Dental Assistant**

- Sterile instruments
- X-rays as needed
- Chairside assist hygienist and dentist

#### CHW

- Connections in the community
- Connections with other THWs in the region
- Training in reaching community members
- SDoH assessments
- Other resources for client/patient as needed









## Hiring the CHW

## Hiring the CHW

# Miracles do happen, the stars aligned, we got Cindy!



# What did the CHW do before the THDC was built?

- CHW certification
- Researched the regional needs
- Connected with other THWs in region to find partners
  - 8 community partners to be "host sites"
- Participation, collaboration and partnering with community agencies, coalitions, advisory committees
- Facilitated the execution of MOUs for site partners
- Researched BH/SDoH assessment tools to use for clients/patients
  - General Anxiety Disorder: GAD 2 General Anxiety
  - Patient Health Questionnaire: PHQ 2- General Depression
  - Substance Use Disorders: SUDs Alcohol, Prescribed/nonprescribed medications, Tobacco
  - Modified Dental Anxiety Scale: MDAS Dental Anxiety
  - Social Determinants of Health: SDoH- Housing, Transportation, Language, Food Insecurity

### Hiring the EPDH

Characteristics	
Problem solver	Pioneer
Can do attitude	Takes initiative
Independent decision maker	Dependent on others to help with decisions
Likes set schedule	Goes with the flow, ok with changing schedule
Computer savvy	IT challenged
Compassionate for others in tough circumstance	Prefers to treat people who are like "me"
Want to learn, open to new challenges	Inflexible
Think outside the box	Uncomfortable working outside the box
Get frustrated easily	Bounce back from set backs easily

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# Starting the THDO build

- Finding TH builder
- Designing THDO



# Outfitting the THDO

- How did we choose someone to outfit it?
- Was there anything we would do different next time?

## Timeline

#### Were told it would take 3-4 months!

12/2020	1/2021	2/2021	3/2021	4/2021	5/2021	6/2021
Selected TH builder	Signed contract for TH	Began design phase, met with builders, chose 3 chair design	Trailer prep, floor install, ext walls up	Project put on hold- TH builders relocated	Hired Cindy, started CHW training	Met onsite, design change-down to 2 chairs

7/2021	8/2021	9/2021	10/2021	11/2021	12/2021	1/2022	2/2021
Creation and approval of new floorplan	Truck researched, purchased	Flooring, interior walls, cabinets in process	Unfinished THDO on display at community event	Dental equip and IT installed	Picked up finished THDO!	Permitting, licensing	Start seeing patients!

# Services provided

#### First visit includes:

Whole person check-in with CHW:

- Completion of forms and SDoH screenings:
  - American Academy of Family Physicians Social Needs Screening Tool
  - Modified Dental Anxiety Scale: MDAS Dental Anxiety
- Conversation of needs, effects on oral/overall health, possible lifestyle changes, resources and referrals
- Warm handoff to EPDH or Dentist





## Services provided

#### **EPDH** appointment:

- New Patient Assessment
- Intraoral photos
- X-rays
- Charting
- Dental hygiene treatment plan, and performs all services within her scope of practice, reschedules as necessary
- The chart is uploaded to a cloud-based system where the teledentist reviews the information and completes the comprehensive exam.

### Services provided

#### **Follow-up Appointments:**

- If recommended, additional dental hygiene services will be scheduled with the hygienist on the THDO.
- Restorative (fillings), extractions, or other dental services will be scheduled with the dentist on the THDO.



## Challenges

• Building process/communication between Facilities D A Manager for DCO, PARTITION SINK WITH SHELVES ABOVE Outreach Team, DR Builders, Dental Equip folks, IT folks- a lot of cooks in the kitchen! • Layout/Design- no experience to fall back on • It's BIG! (Oversize PA permit) 9' - 7 1/4" 0' - 6 1/4" 6' - 2 1/4" 6' - 2 1/4" 2' - 6" 25' - 0" CONSULT TABLE

#### Success stories

#### Bill for CHW services

Requires certification, validation (similar to credentialing), NPI number, Medicaid provider number, liability insurance, bill using medical codes

#### Example of codes:

- 99401 Preventive medicine counseling and/or risk factor reduction intervention provided to an individual (approximately 15 minutes) \$17.43-27.92
- 99406-Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling visit; intermediate, greater than 3 minutes up to 10 minutes. \$8.84-11.03
- Alcohol and/or substance (other than tobacco)abuse structured screening (eg AUDIT, DAST), and brief intervention (SBI) services 15-30 minutes. \$23.27-27.57

THW partnerships throughout the region

### Success stories



- Florence: Presbyterian Church of the Siuslaw
- Mapleton: Mapleton Food Share
- Veneta: St. Catherine's of Siena Catholic Church
- Junction City: Seeking
- Blue River: Orchid Health McKenzie Clinic
- Dexter: Seeking
- Cottage Grove: City of Cottage Grove Community Center
- Creswell: Seeking
- Public and affordable housing complexes throughout Lane County (Homes for Good, St. Vincent de Paul, Cornerstone Housing)

